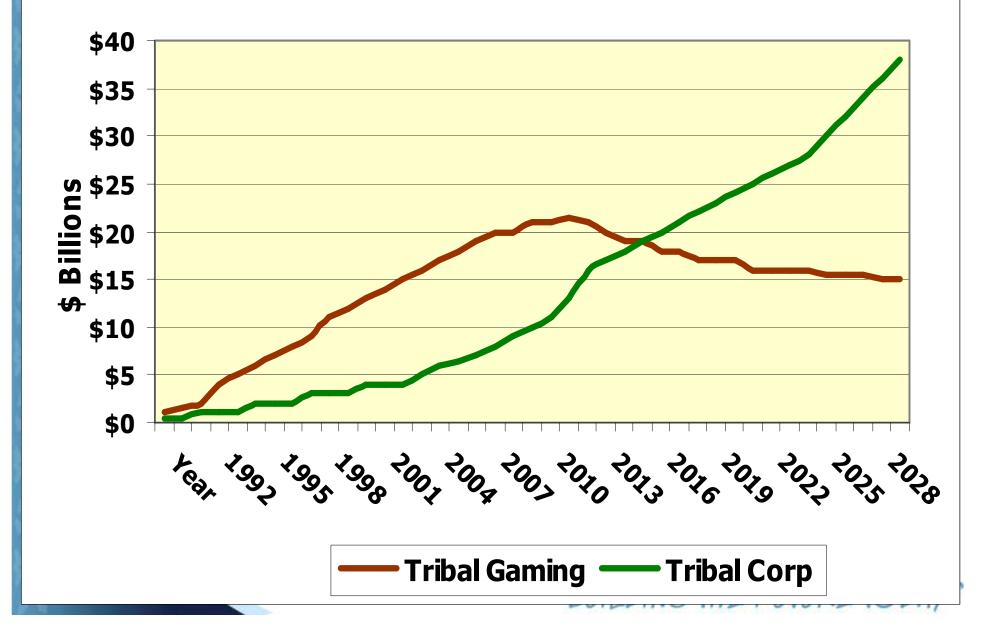


### **Presentation Outline**

- Tribal Corporate Era
- Best and Worst
- Tribal Corporate
  - No Nuts and Bolts
  - Big Picture Thinking Instead
- Ho-Chunk Village (If we have time)

#### **Indian Country Economic Trends**



# THE WORST

- Worst Economic, Political, and Legal Environment in the United States
- Trust Land Ensures Poverty
  - Government Poverty
    - No taxes, No Bonds, No Capital
    - BIA's Role
  - Individual Poverty
    - No Collateral, No Farming, No Mortgages, No Intergenerational Wealth Transfer
- No Entrepreneurship
- Government Systems were Imposed

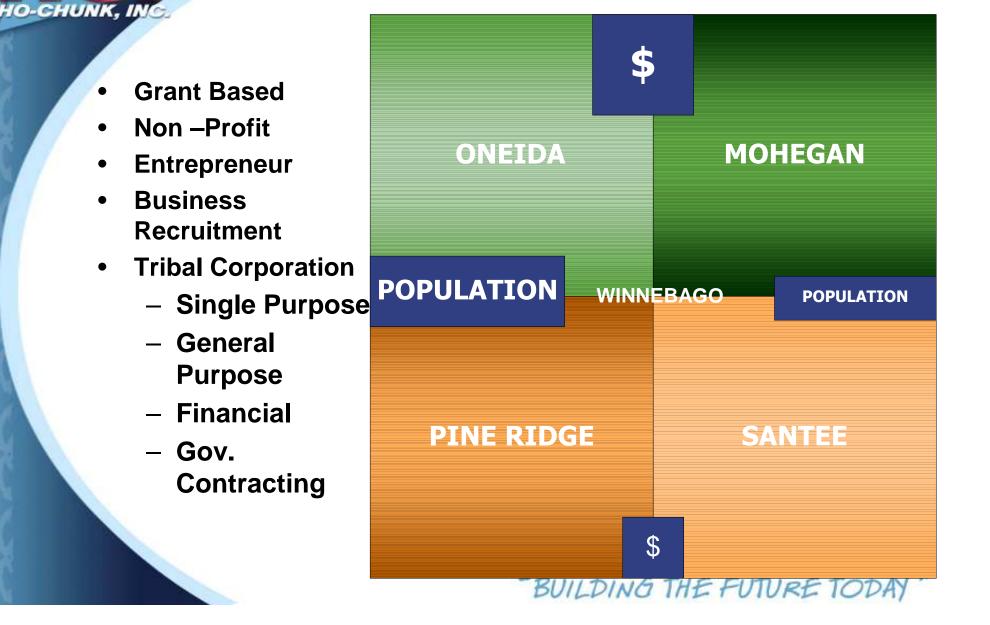
## The **BEST**

- We Make our Own Laws (Civil Regulatory)
  - Gaming
  - Old Stereotypes: Cigs and Gas
  - New?
- Sovereign Immunity
- Tax Immunity
  - The Future!
  - Not our Fault, No Choice
- Grant Funding

# THE TRICK

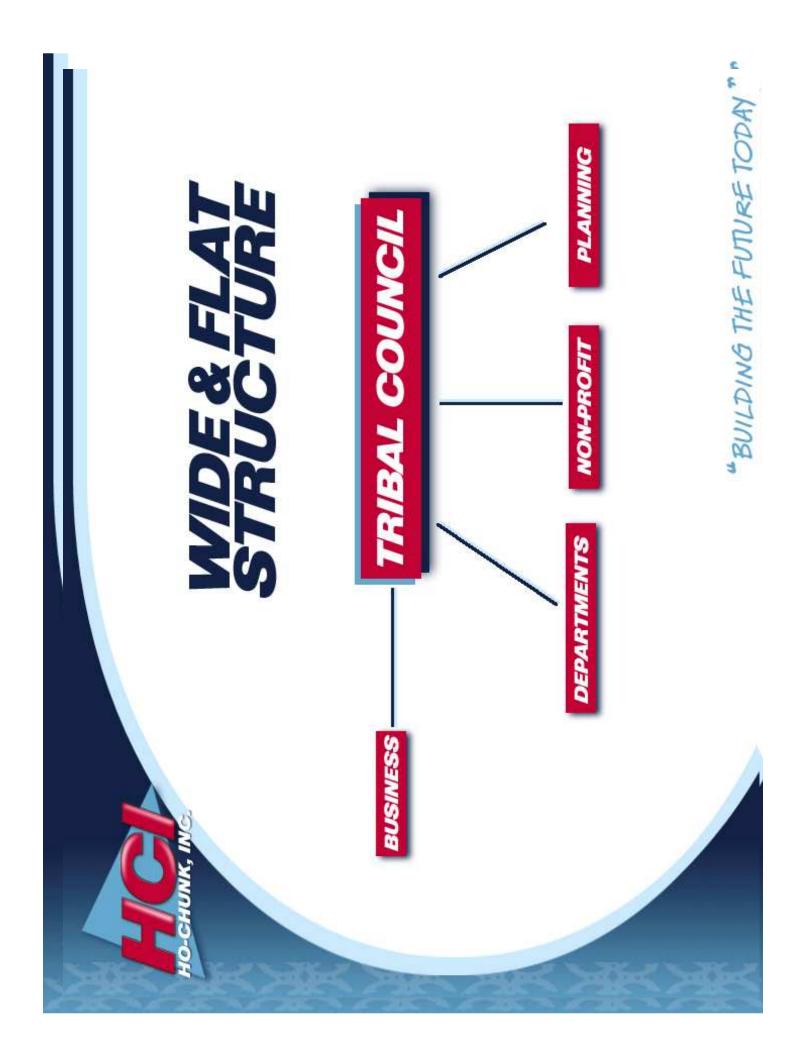
- Minimize the Worst
  - Stabilize Gov't
  - Separate Business from Politics
- Maximize the Best
  - Establish Tribal Corporation
    - Structure (JT)
    - Strategy
    - Organic Creativity
  - Unique Ways to Access Capital

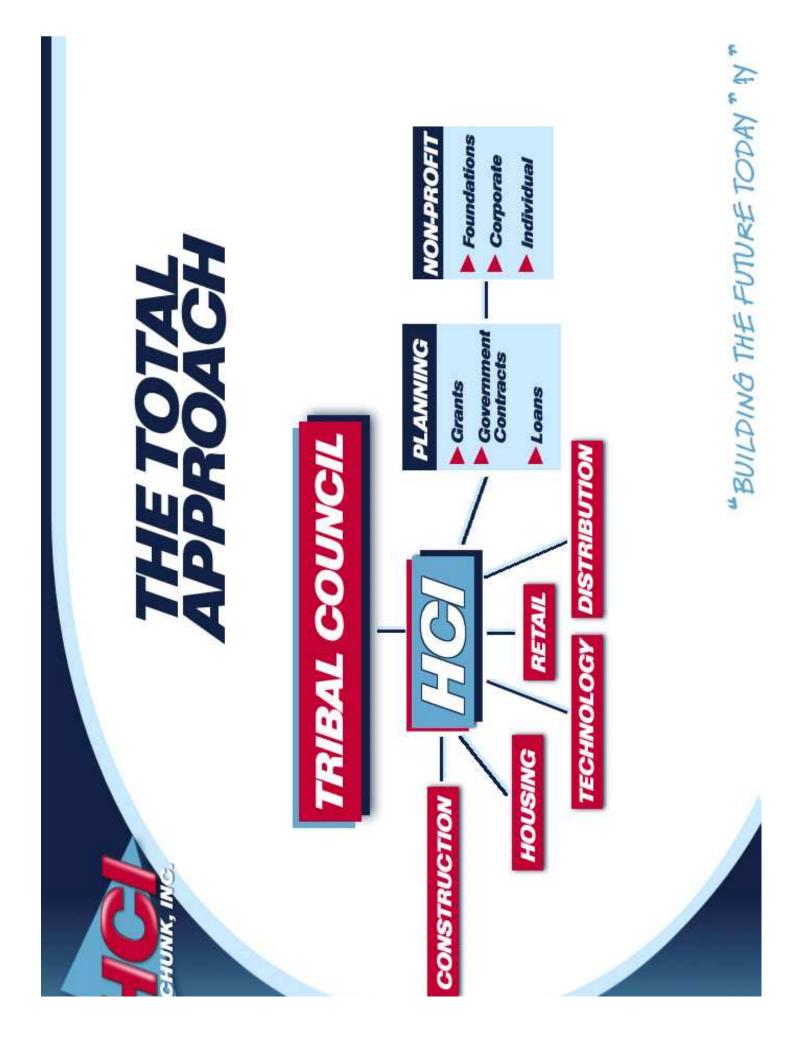
#### Corporate Strategy



### Intangibles

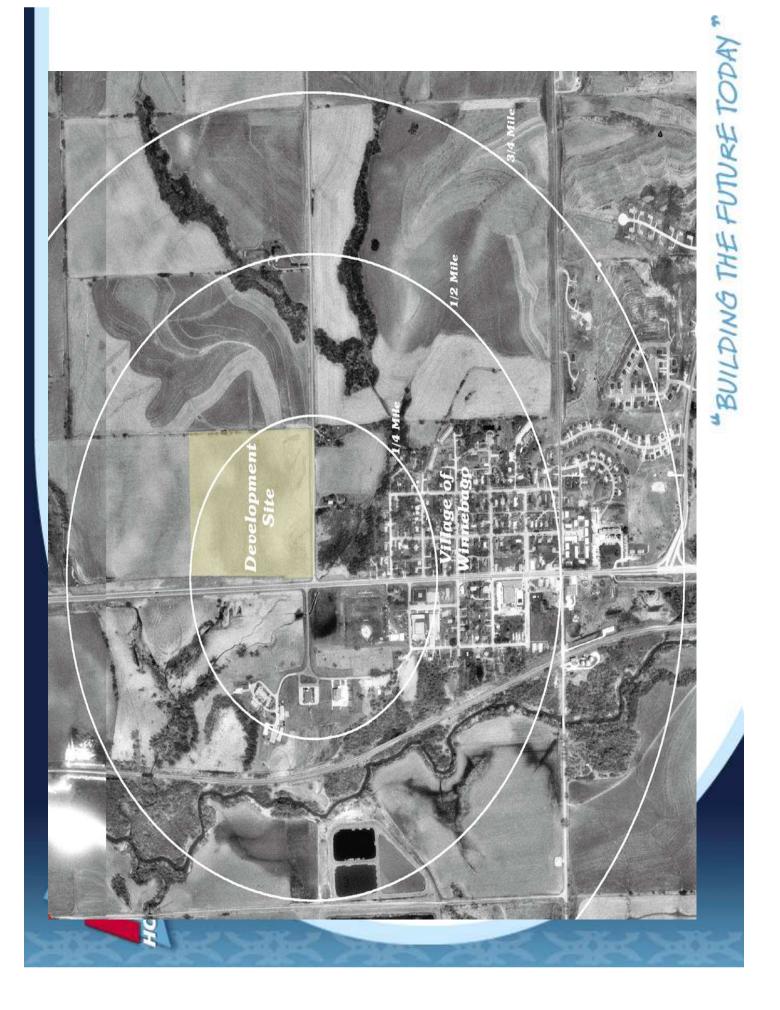
- Structure and Strategy are Important But . . .
- People are what Matter
  - -HCI Example
- Education of Tribal Membership





# Ho-Chunk Village

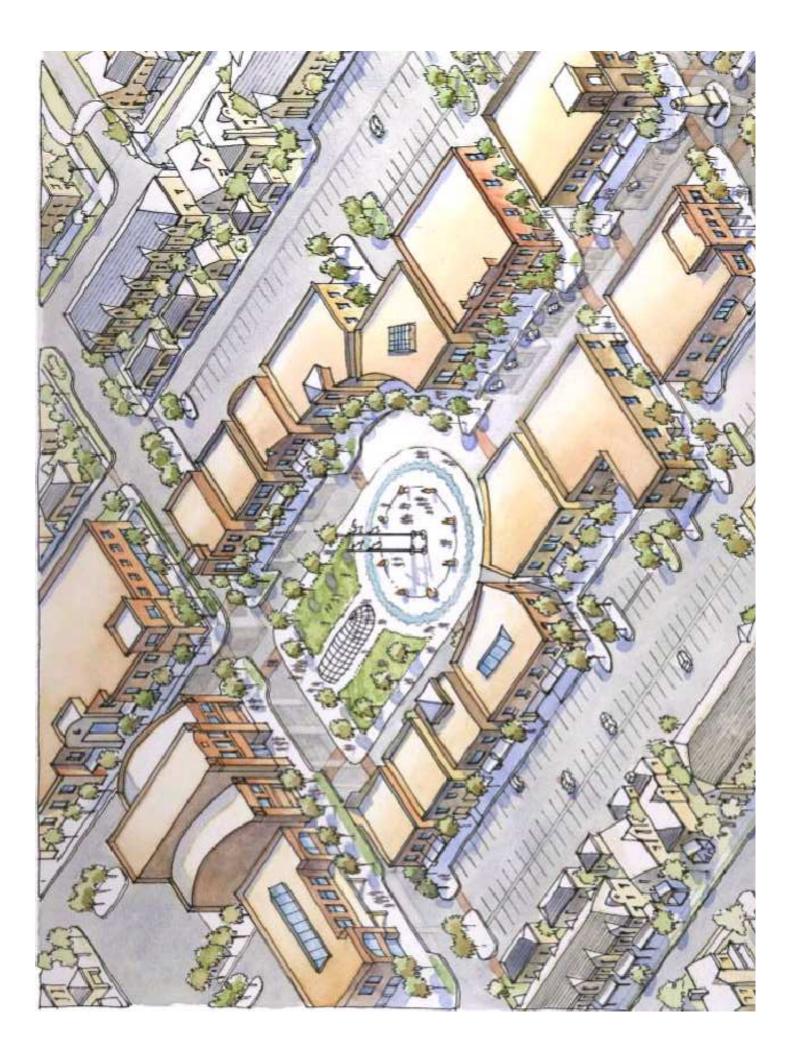
- Ho-Chunk Village was our first chance to use our new structure
- Need Housing, Commercial, Governmental and Industrial space.
- Design a community where physical activity is part of the design.
- Tribal companies construct and also locate in the village creating additional socioeconomic benefits.

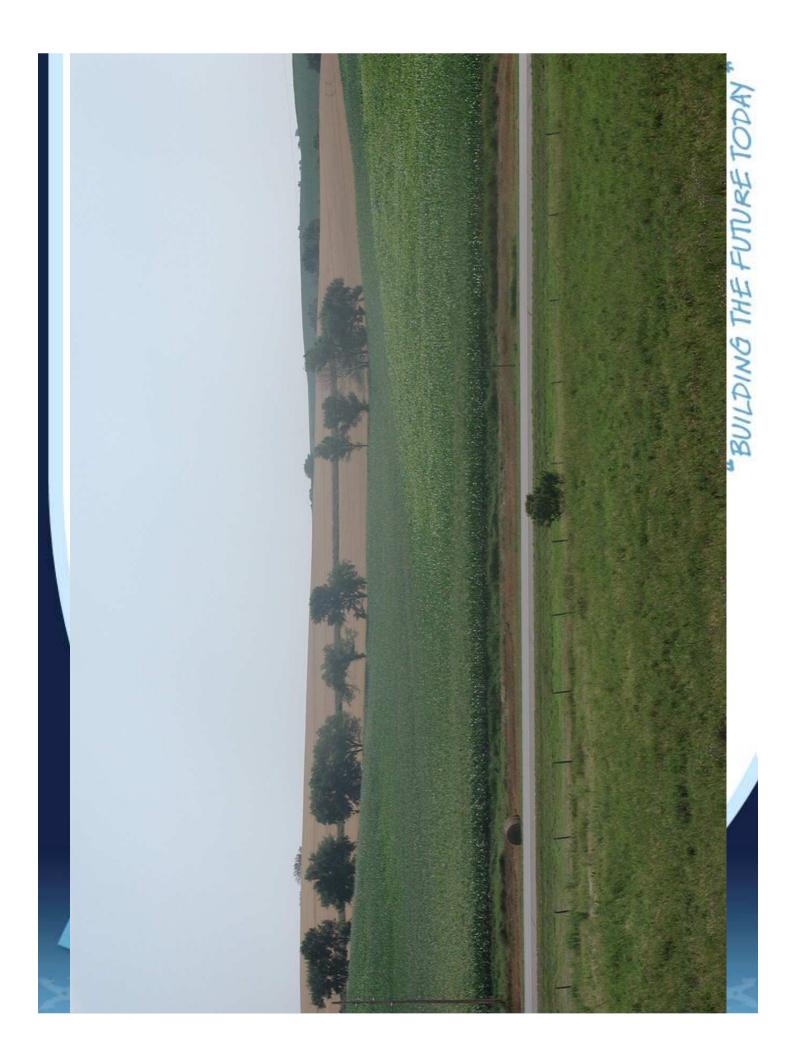


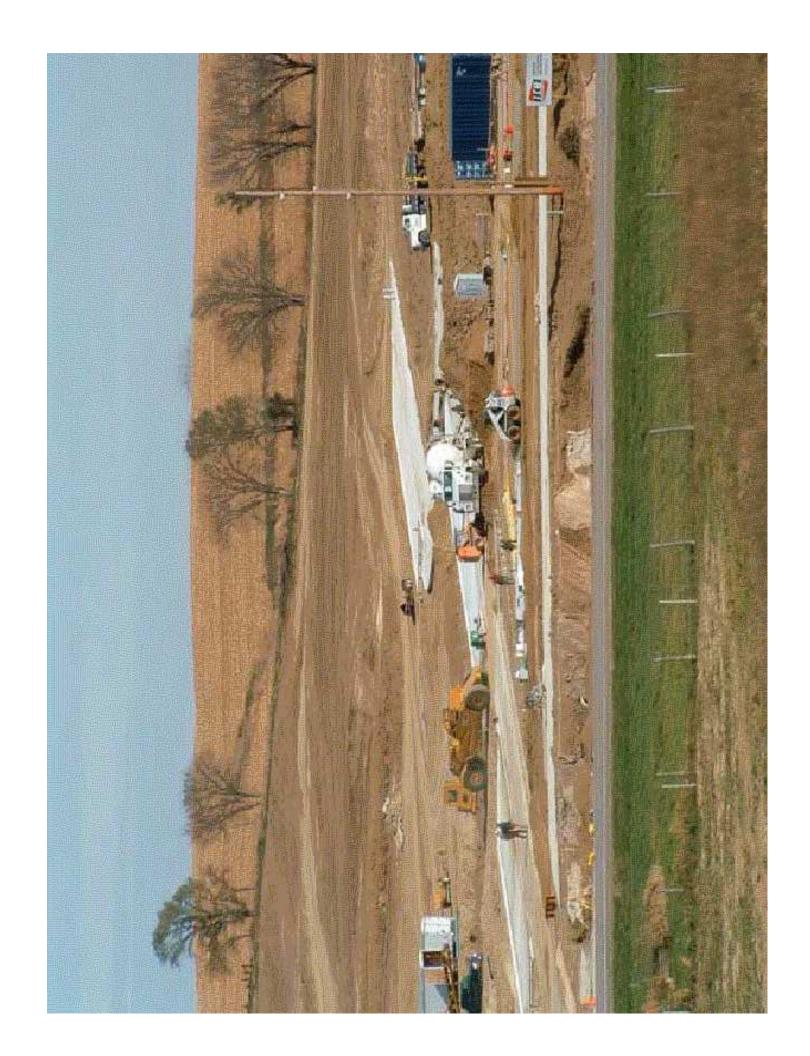


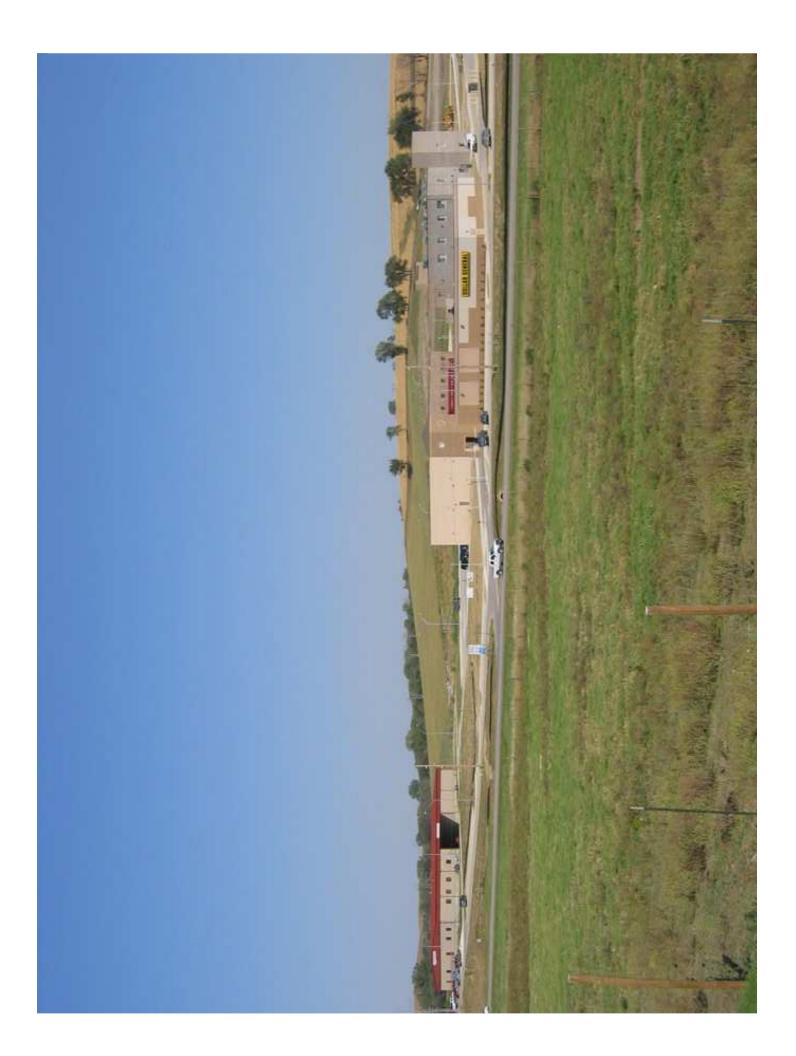


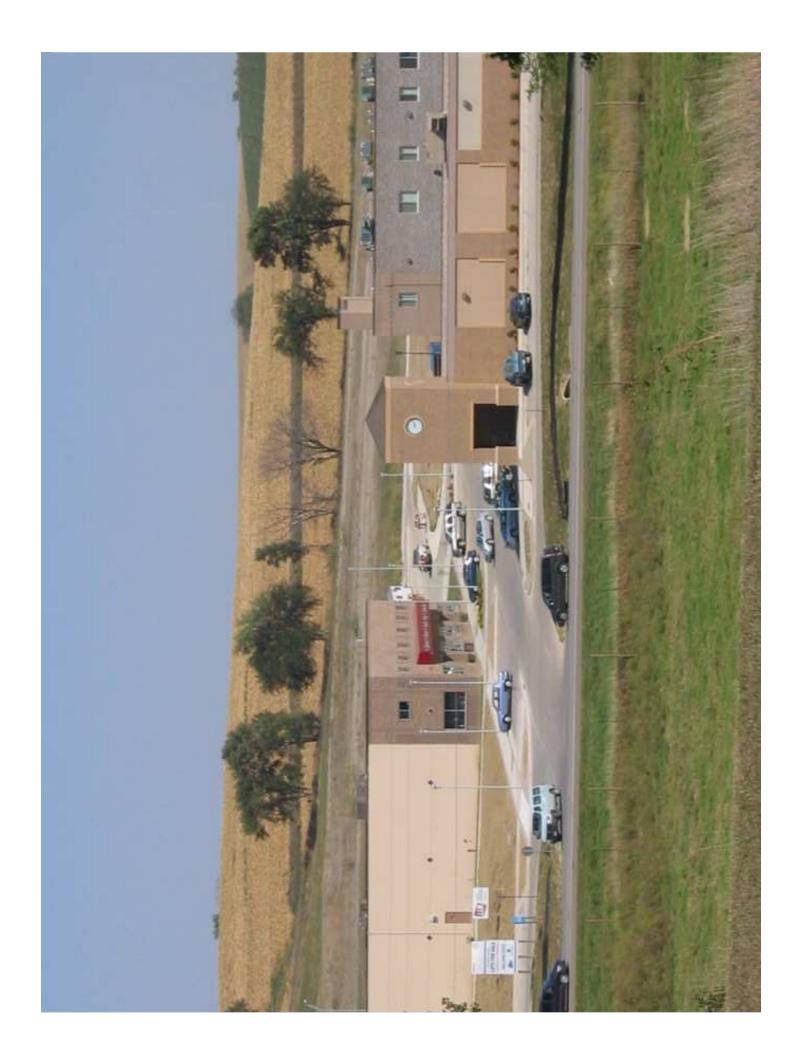




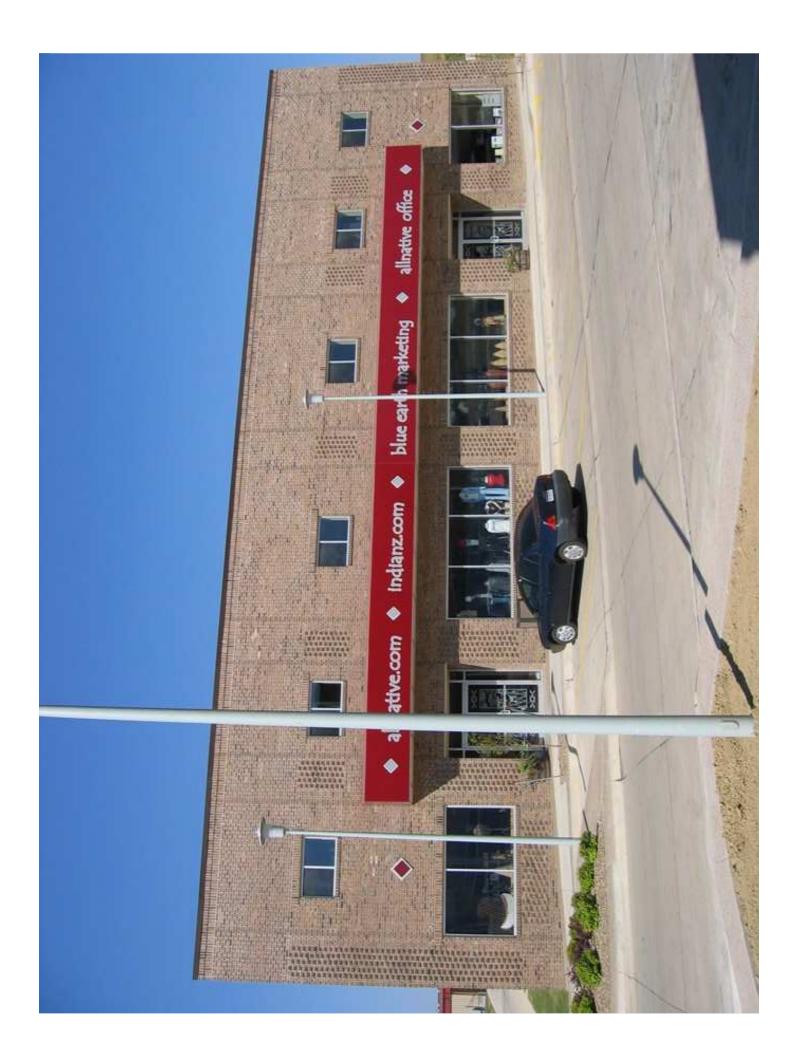


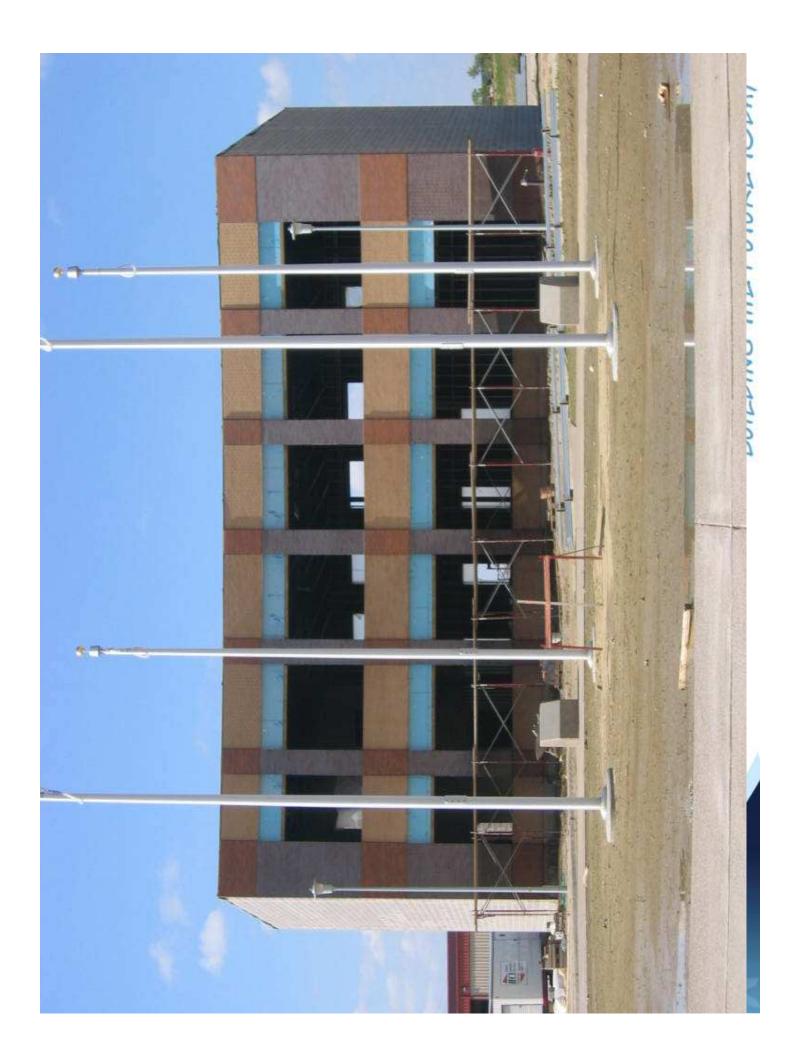


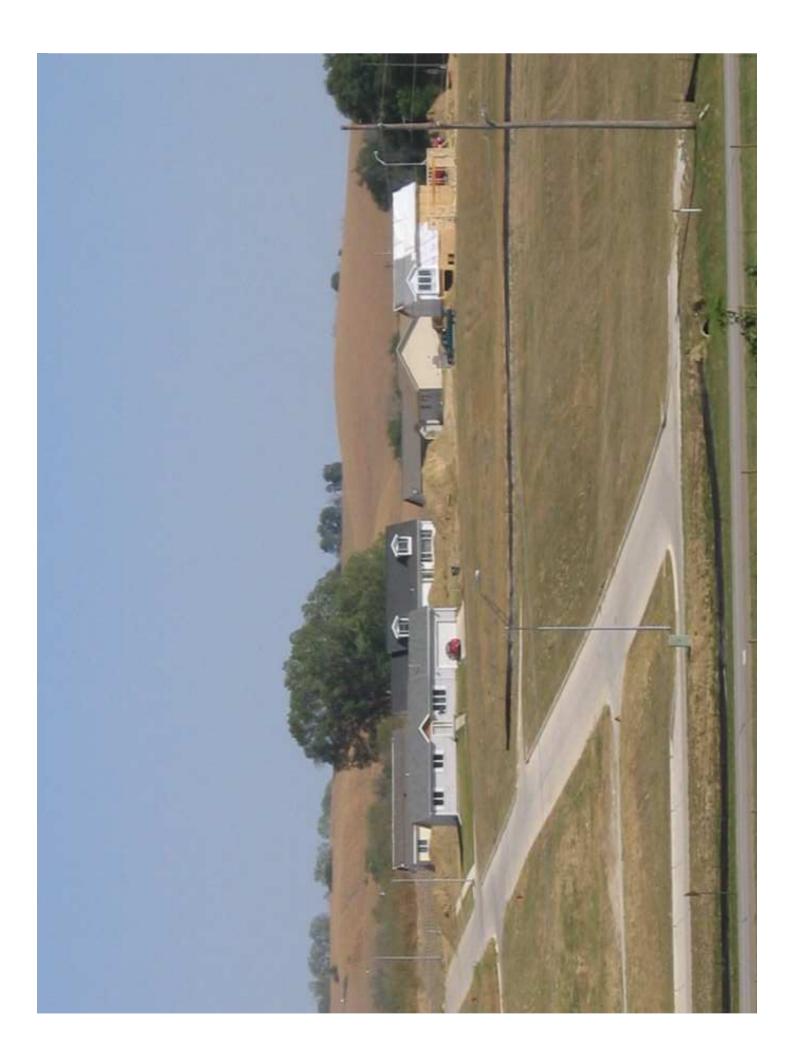


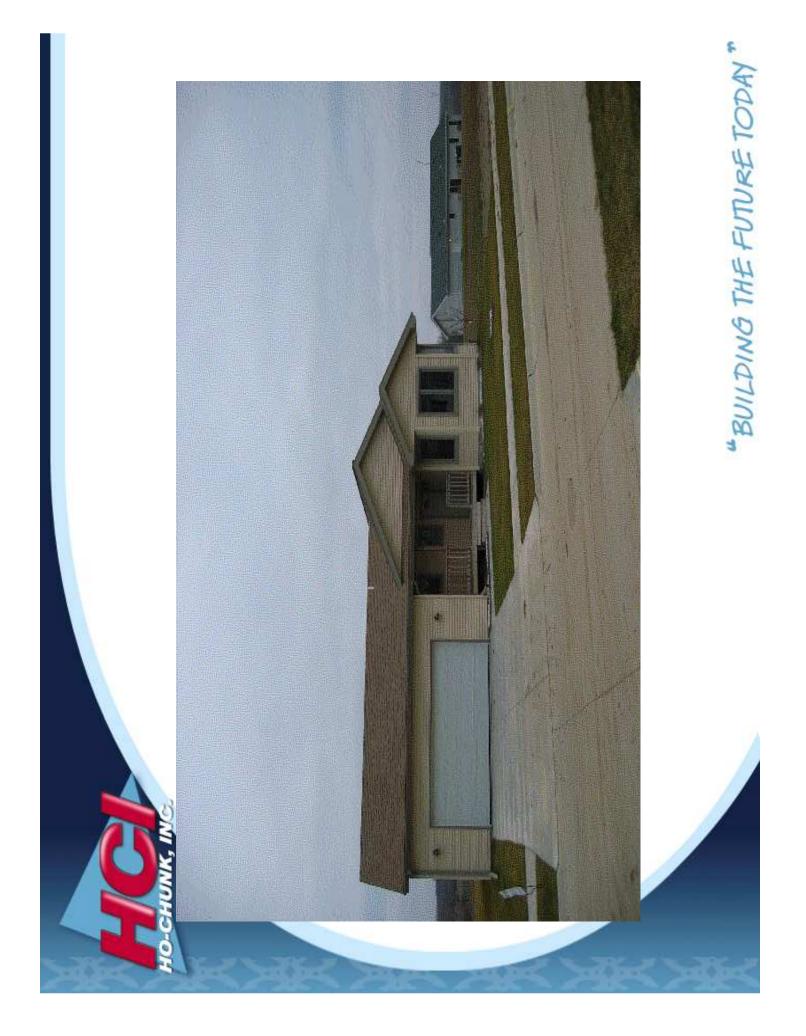


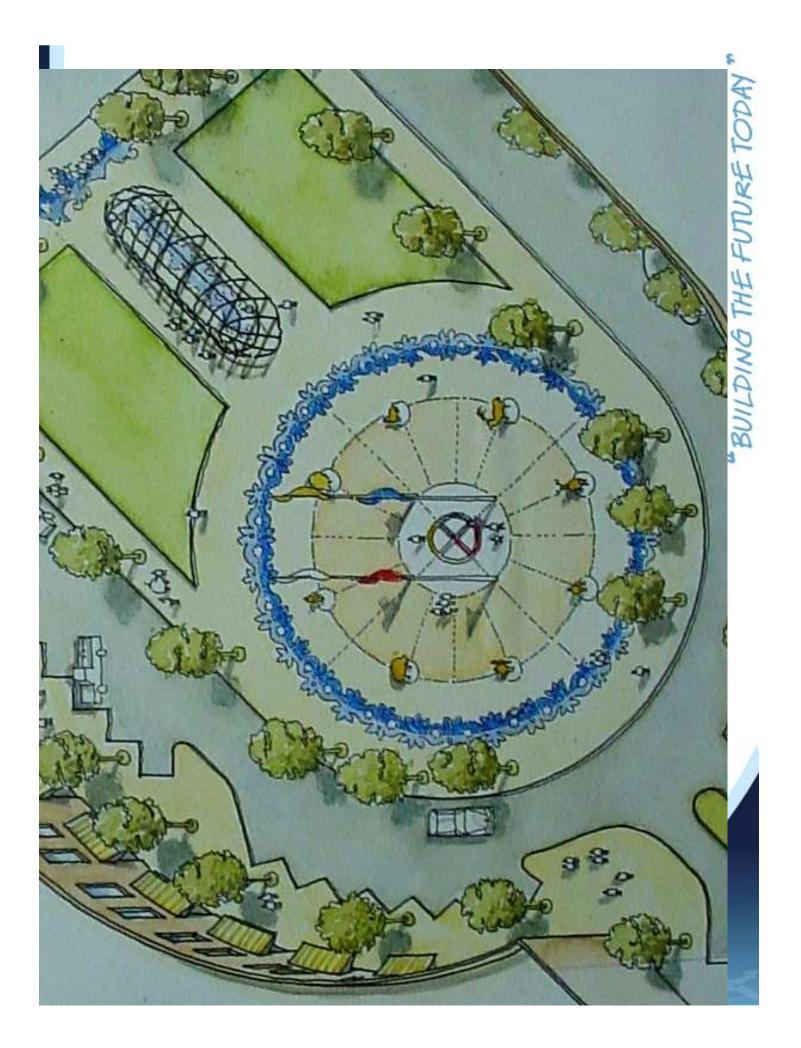














### Ho-Chunk Village

- Raised \$14.5 million from:
  - Federal and state grants
  - Corporations and Foundations
  - Tribal Corporate and Tax Revenue
- Community Development Fund
- Housing Down Payment
- Rez Car



### Housing Example

Housing cost 20 to 30 percent more on Rez

- Goal was affordable quality housing
- Down payment Program \$25,000 (gas tax)
- Dynamic Homes (discount \$15,000)
- Lot's at \$6,000 (actual cost \$20,000)
- Low interest rate loans (2.9 percent) or standard mortgages
- Now 20 to 30 percent less than elsewhere
- Not a give away program—targeted help

#### Commercial Example

- Two Buildings cost \$3.2 Million
- Three grants = \$2.2 Million
- BIA Loan for \$1 million
- HCI Construction Built Project
- Subsidized rental space for company and entrepreneurs and apartments
- Goal is 50 percent grant based
  - Limits size of one time projects
- Tax Credits combined with grants ups project size.